Sequence 4 – G'day mate !

Friday, February 12th 2021.
emu = autruche
numbat
a Tasmanian evil
a platypus
a dingo
a crocodile
a koala
an Eastern snack-necked turtle
a quokka
a pygmy possum
a wallaby
a kangaroo = un kangourou

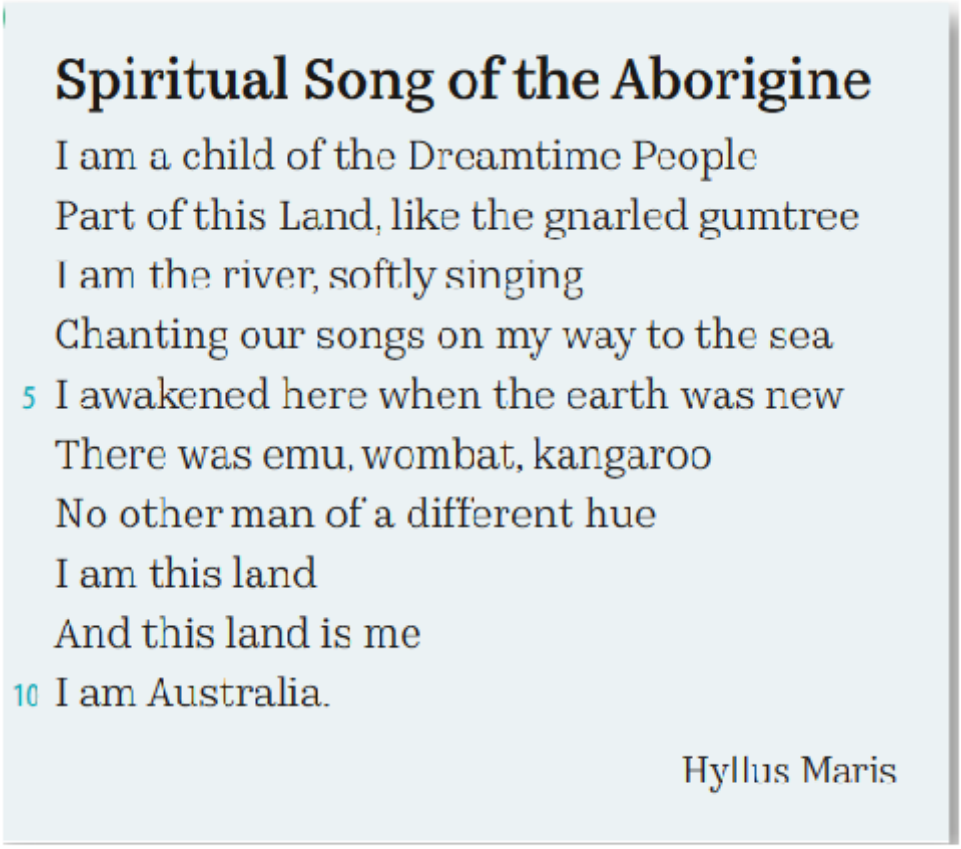
p°186-187 : Celebration or Invasion ?
The document is a picture of a demonstration in Australia. The People try to stop racism. He call invasion day. It happening in Belgum. They are angry. The paper take a message of Invasion Day in Australia. The source was published by Invasion Day protest ini Melbourne, in Australia, January 26 2018.

The other document is a picture who speak of Australia Flag and Australian Aboriginal Flag. In the first flag, as I see it, we can see a Australian National Flag was first flown in 1901. A flag to draw a parallel between Common-wealth star and souther Cross.
In the second flag, we have a Black symbolizes Aboriginal people who to draw a parallel between yellow circle and red stands for the earth.
We can see a desmonstraton about racism. The Australian's fight against the invasion by the British. The symbol of a demonstration is a flag, it represents the sun, the black skin and the earth.

The document is a poem who called « Spiritual Song of the Aborigine » by Hyllus Maris. The Story speak a children of the Dreamhouse People.

The document is about video who calles « 2017 – Australia Day Lamb Ad Video Full Version ». It happening in the beach in Australia. Theu ready a lamb to give eating a French, Chinese, British, Russian, Croatian, U.K, Belgium, Autreda, ship by ship.
They are doing in party. But, they have see a new people in Australia. They do a fireworks. IN the end of Video, they thank and give a work « We love a

lamb.



Spiritual Song of the Aborigine

I am a child of the Dreamtime People
Part of this Land, like the gnarled gumtree
I am the river, softly singing
Chanting our songs on my way to the sea
I awakened here when the earth was new
There was emu, wombat, kangaroo
No other man of a different hue
I am this land
And this land is me
I am Australia.

Hyllus Maris

The document is a poem who called « Spiritual Song of the Aborigine » by Hyllus Maris. The story peak a children of the Dreamtime People.

nature	animals	man
River sea earth la,d qumtree	Emu mombat kangoroo	child

trace écrite du cours précédent :

Uluru - Tourists shouldn't climb Uluru because it's sacred to the Anangu people. You must respect Aboriginal traditions because they are the owners of Uluru. You should be conscious of Aborigines' traditions, and find information about Uluru's traditional owners and their relationship with the land in order to decide if it is respectful to climb it.

The painting and the cartoon - The cartoon shows that Nicholson is against Australia Day, it criticises the date of Australia Day by reminding people that Aborigines were the first inhabitants of Australia.

A Observe

ⓐ The British have lived in Australia since 1788.

ⓑ The British have lived in Australia for two hundred and thirty years.

ⓒ Aborigines have been in Australia for thousands of years.

ⓓ People have protested against Australia Day since 1938.

	Date	Durée
Phrase a		
Phrase b		
Phrase c		
Phrase d		

Quelle différence notes-tu entre les phrases ⓐ, ⓑ, ⓒ et ⓓ ? Dans ces phrases, qu'indique-t-on : la durée complète ou le début de la durée (souvent exprimé par une date) ?

B Retiens la règle

Comment dit-on « depuis » en anglais ?
Nous avons deux possibilités.

FOR ou SINCE

On utilise **for** pour exprimé une **durée** dans sa totalité et **since** pour préciser le début de la durée (souvent une **date**).
Dans les deux cas, le temps utilisé est le *present perfect* : ce temps permet d'exprimer un lien entre le passé et le présent. Il se forme grâce à l'auxiliaire *have* suivi du participe passé du verbe.

1. Utilises-tu for ou since avant ces expressions ? Répartis les indications temporelles dans le tableau.

a. the arrival of the First Fleet b. yesterday
c. two centuries d. a month e. months f. last month
g. years h. last last year i. the past ten years j. a decade
k. the law was passed l. 1788

FOR	SINCE

2. Complète ces phrases en utilisant for ou since.

a. Russell Crowe has lived in Australia … 1968.
b. Gemma McKinnon has been an Aboriginal activist … several years.
c. Australians have been having this debate … too long.
d. People have celebrated Australia Day on 26 January … 1808.
e. The Australian national flag has been the same … 1901.
f. People have emigrated to Australia … centuries.
g. Aborigines have revolted against Australia Day … the late 1930s.
h. The Anangu people have been connected to Uluru … thousands of years.

3. Reformule ces phrases en utilisant for puis since. Attention à utiliser le bon temps verbal !

Russell Crowe emigrated to Australia in 1968.
→ *Russell Crowe has lived in Australia for fifty-one years.*
→ *Russell Crowe has lived in Australia since 1968.*

a. Scott Morrison was elected Prime Minister in August 2018. → …
b. The British came to Australia in 1788. → …
c. Aborigines officially became citizens in 1967. → …

4. **Conjugue le verbe entre parenthèses. Attention ! ⛔ signale que la phrase est négative.**

a. Aboriginal people … (to be) very vulnerable since the beginning of colonisation.

b. Colonisation … (to make) Aborigines very vulnerable.

c. The situation of Aborigines … (to affect) me since my early childhood.

d. ⛔ The situation of Aborigines … (to affect) some of my friends.

e. Australians … (to have) this discussion every year for decades now.

f. ⛔ Australia … (to ignore) its past.

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5. **Conjugue le verbe entre parenthèses. Attention, certains sont irréguliers !**

a. The entire world … (to see) the picture of Cathy Freeman holding the two Australian flags.

b. She … (to win) the Sydney Olympics games in 2000.

c. Since then she … (to represent) many things for Australian Aborigines.

d. She … (to symbolise) reconciliation by carrying both the Australian and Aboriginal flags during her victory lap.

e. She … (to become) a true symbol of Aboriginal success.

6. **Fais une phrase en utilisant ces éléments. Attention, tu dois choisir for ou since !**

a. Cathy Freeman (to preside) over the Cathy Freeman Foundation (for/since) its creation in 2007.

b. The foundation (to support) Indigenous children (since/for) a decade.

c. The foundation (to achieve) fantastic results (for/since) years now.

d. It (to grow) into different programs (for/since) its first days.